WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A process for preparing a compound of formula (IA):

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & X \\
 & X \\$$

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wherein R1 and R2 are each selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and

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(4) $-(CH_2)_n$ -phenyl

wherein n is 1 or 2, and said alkyl, cycloalkyl and phenyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more halogen, hydroxy, C₁₋₆ alkyl or C₁₋₆ alkoxy;

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- 15 (2) hydrogen; and

pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof,

comprising:

(A) oxidizing a compound of formula (II):

- 20 wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of
 - (1)-OH,
 - (2) -O-Ra, and
 - (3) -NRbRc,

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (b) C3-8 cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,
- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

- (a) halogen
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when R^b, ,R^c, R^e and R^f are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd,
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vi) NRgRh; wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl; or Rb and Rc, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,

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(iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and

- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,

Rd is hydrogen or C1-10 alkyl; and

R4 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
- (4) $C(=O)-R^{12}$,
- (5) CH₂-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴,
- (7) tetrahyropyranyl,

wherein R^9 , R^{10} and R^{11} are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl, and R^{14} is selected from the group consisting of

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- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer selected from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

25 to form a compound of formula (IV):

(B) deprotecting the compound of formula (IV) to form a compound of formula (V):

(C) reacting the compound of formula (V) with a compound of formula (VI):

$$R^5$$
 R^6 (VI)

- 5 wherein R5 and R6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of
 - (1) hydrogen,
 - (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
 - (3) C3-8 cycloalkyl, and
 - (4) (CH₂)_m phenyl,
- wherein m is 0, 1 or 2, and

R7 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen, and
- (2) Si- $(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$, wherein R^9 , R^{10} and R^{11} are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl;

to give a compound of formula (VII):

(D) oxidizing the compound of formula (VII) to give a compound of formula (VIII):

(E) converting the compound of formula (VIII) to a compound of formula (IX):

$$R^{5}$$
 O
 H
 X
 $CONH_{2}$
 CN
 $H_{2}N$
 $CONH_{2}$

and (F) converting the compound of formula (IX) to the compound of formula (IA).

- 2. The process of Claim 1 wherein R^5 and R^6 are methyl.
- 3. The process of Claim 1 wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are phenyl.
- 4. The process of Claim 1 wherein R³ is methoxy.
- 10 5. The process of Claim 1 wherein R^1 and R^2 are hydrogen.
 - 6. The process of Claim 1 wherein R⁷ is trimethylsilyl.
- 7. The process of Claim 1 wherein X is hydrogen.

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- 8. The process of Claim 1 wherein X is fluoro.
- 9. The process of Claim 1 wherein R⁴ is tert butyldimethylsilyl.
- 10. A process for preparing a compound of formula (IA):

wherein R¹ and R² are each selected from the group consisting of (1) hydrogen,

- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and
- (4) – $(CH_2)_n$ –phenyl

wherein n is 1 or 2, and said alkyl, cycloalkyl and phenyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more halogen, hydroxy, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkoxy;

X is selected from the group consisting of

(1) halogen, and

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(2) hydrogen; and

pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof;

comprising converting the compound of formula (IX):

wherein R5 and R6 are each independently selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C_{1-10} alkyl,
- (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and
 - (4) $(CH_2)_m$ -phenyl,

wherein m is 0, 1 or 2,

to the compound of formula (IA).

- 20 11. The process of Claim 10 wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are methyl.
 - 12. The process of Claim 10 wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are phenyl.

13. The process of Claim 10 wherein X is fluoro.

14. The process of Claim 10 wherein X is hydrogen.

15. A process for preparing a compound of formula (II):

wherein R3 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) -OH,
- 5 (2) -O-Ra, and

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 $(3) - NR^bR^c$,

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C1-10 alkyl, and
- (b) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,
- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (c) C3-8 cycloalkyl,

and when R^b , R^c , R^e or R^f are C_{1-10} alkyl or C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, said C_{1-10} alkyl and C_{3-8} cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and

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- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl;

or Rb and RC, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,

Rd is hydrogen or C1-10 alkyl;

- X is selected from the group consisting of
 - (1) halogen, and
 - (2) hydrogen;

R⁴ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C_{1-10} alkyl,
- (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
- (4) $C(=O)-R^{12}$,
- (5) CH₂-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀
- 30 alkoxy,

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- (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴,
- (7) tetrahyropyranyl,

wherein R9, R10 and R11 are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl, and R14 is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

comprising:

(A) converting a compound of formula (X):

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to a compound of formula (XI):

- and (B) reacting a compound of formula (XI) with a base in the presence of a Lewis acid to give a compound of formula (II).
 - 16. The process of Claim 5 wherein the conversion of a compound of formula (X) to a compound of formula (XI) comprises the step of subjecting a compound of formula (X) to epoxidation in the presence of a peroxide source and a catalytic amount of VO(acac)2.
 - 17. The process of Claim 5 wherein the conversion of a compound of formula (X) to a compound of formula (XI) comprises treating the compound of formula (X) with a halogenating agent, followed by treatment with a base.

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18. The process of Claim 15 wherein X is fluoro.

- 19. The process of Claim 15 wherein X is hydrogen.
- 20. The process of Claim 5, further comprising the step of oxidizing the compound of formula (II) to form a compound of formula (IV)

- 21. The process of Claim 20 wherein X is fluoro.
 - 22. The process of Claim 20 wherein X is hydrogen.
 - 23. A process for preparing a compound of formula (XII)

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wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1)-OH,
- (2) -O-Ra, and
- $(3) NR^bR^c$,

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wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C_{1-10} alkyl, and
- (b) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,

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(v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C1-10 alkyl or halogen, heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C1-10 alkyl or halogen, and NReRf; 5 (vii) Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, (a) (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and (c) C3-8 cycloalkyl, and when Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl, said C1-10 10 alkyl and C3-8 cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, (i) (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, (iii) SRd, aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C1-10 15 (iv) alkoxy, C1-10 alkyl or halogen, and (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and NRgRh: (vi) 20 wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl; or Rb and RC, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NRbRc group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- SRd. (iii)

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- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C1-10 alkyl or halogen, and
- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C1-10 alkyl or halogen, and

(vi) NRgRh,

Rd is hydrogen or C1-10 alkyl;

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen;

comprising:

(A) converting a compound of formula (II)

- 10 wherein R⁴ is selected from the group consisting of
 - (1) hydrogen,
 - (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
 - (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
 - (4) $C(=0)-R^{12}$,

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- (5) CH₂-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴,
- (7) tetrahyropyranyl, wherein R9, R10 and R11 are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl, and R14 is selected from the group

wherein R⁹, I consisting of

(a) hydrogen,

(b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

to a compound of formula (XIII)

wherein R⁸ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) O-SO₂-R¹² wherein R¹² is selected from the group consisting of
- (a) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
 - (b) C₁₋₁₀ perfluoroalkyl, or
 - (c) phenyl which is substituted or unsubstituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, or C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (B) removing R4 to form a compound of formula (XIV)

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and (C) oxidizing the compound of formula (XIV) to form the compound of formula (XII).

24. The process of claim 23 wherein R³ is methoxy.

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25. A process for preparing a compound of formula (XII')

- 20 wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of
 - (1) OH,
 - (2) -O-R a , and
 - $(3) NR^bR^c$

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

(a) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and

(b) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,
- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, and Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C_{1-10} alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when R^b, R^c, R^e and R^f are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd,
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vi) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and Rh are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl;

Rd is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

or Rb and Rc, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group

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carbon atoms by one or more hydroxy, (i) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, (ii) SRd. (iii) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C1-10 alkoxy, C1-(iv) 10 alkyl or halogen, and (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C1-10 alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and NRgRh, (vi) X is selected from the group consisting of (1) halogen, and (2) hydrogen; and R4 is selected from the group consisting of (1) hydrogen, (2) C_{1-10} alkyl, (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$, (4) $C(=0)-R^{12}$, (5) CH2-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C1-10 and C1-10

wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NRbRC group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring

(6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴,

(7) tetrahyropyranyl,

alkoxy,

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wherein R^9 , R^{10} and R^{11} are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl, and R^{14} is selected from the group consisting of

(a) hydrogen,

(b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

comprising converting a compound of formula (IV)

$$O = \bigcup_{i=1}^{H} X_{i=1}^{X} (IV)$$

$$OR^4$$

to a compound of formula (XII').

26. A compound of formula (VII):

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wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) -OH,
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- (2) -O-Ra, and
- $(3) NR^bR^c$,

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C_{1-10} alkyl, and
- (b) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,

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and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,

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- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

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- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C_{1-10} alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd,
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen,
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vii) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and R^h are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl or C_{3-8} cycloalkyl

Rd is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

or Rb and RC, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



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wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,

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R5 and R6 are independently selected from the group consisting of

(1) hydrogen,

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- (2) C_{1-10} alkyl,
- (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and
- (4) (CH2)_m-phenyl,

wherein m is 0, 1 or 2; and

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen;

and salts thereof.

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27. A compound of formula (VIII):

wherein \mathbb{R}^3 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) OH,
- (2) -O-R a , and
- 15 (3) –NRbRc,

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C1-10 alkyl, and
- (b) C3-8 cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (ii) hydroxy,
 - (iii) halogen,
 - (iv) SRd,
 - (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,
 - (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

(a) hydrogen,

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- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when R^b, R^c, R^e and R^f are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd,
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vi) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl;

Rd is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

or Rb and RC, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,
- 30 R5 and R6 are independently selected from the group consisting of
 - (1) hydrogen,
 - (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
 - (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and

(4) (CH₂)_m phenyl,

wherein m is 0, 1 or 2; and

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen;

and salts thereof.

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28. A compound of formula (IX):

$$R^{6}$$
 R^{5}
 $H_{2}N$
 CN
 $H_{2}N$
 CN
 $H_{2}N$
 CN

wherein R5 and R6 are independently selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and
- (4) (CH₂)_m-phenyl,
- wherein m is 0, 1 or 2; and

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen;

and salts thereof.

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29. A compound of formula (XA):

wherein R3 is selected from the group consisting of

25 (1) -OH,

(2) -O-R a , and

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 $(3) - NR^bR^c$

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C1-10 alkyl, and
- (b) C3-8 cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,
- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,
- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd,
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vi) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl;

or Rb and RC, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



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wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

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- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,

Rd is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

and salts thereof.

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30. A compound of formula (XI):

wherein R³ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1)-OH,
- (2) -O-R a , and
- 20 (3) -NRbRc,

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C1-10 alkyl, and
- (b) C3-8 cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (ii) hydroxy,
 - (iii) halogen,
 - (iv) SRd,
 - (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen,

30 alkoxy, C₁.

	(vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C ₁₋₁₀
i	alkoxy, C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
	(vii) NReRf;
	Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of
5	(a) hydrogen,
	(b) C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
	(c) C ₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,
	and when Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl, said C1-10
	alkyl and C3-8 cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
10	(i) hydroxy,
	(ii) C ₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
	(iii) SRd,
	(iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C ₁₋₁₀
	alkoxy, C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
15	(v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C ₁₋₁₀
	alkoxy, C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
	(vi) NRgRh;
	wherein Rg and Rh are hydrogen, C1-10 alkyl or C3-8 cycloalkyl;
	or Rb and Rc, together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group
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	N _r
	wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR ^b R ^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring
	carbon atoms by one or more
	(i) hydroxy,
25	(ii) C ₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
	(iii) SR ^d ,
	(iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C ₁₋₁₀
	alkoxy, C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
	(v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C ₁₋₁₀
30	alkoxy, C ₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
	(vi) NRgRh,

Rd is hydrogen or C1-10 alkyl;

R4 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
- (4) $C(=O)-R^{12}$,
- (5) CH2-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴,
- (7) tetrahyropyranyl, wherein R^9 , R^{10} and R^{11} are each C_{1-10} alkyl or phenyl, and R^{14} is selected from the group consisting of

(a) hydrogen,

(b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

20 X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen;

and salts thereof.

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31. A compound of formula (IVA):

wherein X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- (2) hydrogen; and
- 30 R⁴ is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
- (4) $C(=O)-R^{12}$,
- (5) CH₂-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴, and
 - (7) tetrahyropyranyl,

wherein R⁹, R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are each C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or phenyl, and R¹⁴ is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

and salts thereof.

32. A compound of formula (II):

HO IIIII X IIII COR³

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wherein R3 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) OH,
- (2) -O-Ra, and
- (3) -NRbRc.

wherein Ra is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (b) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl,

and Ra is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more

- (i) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
- (ii) hydroxy,

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- (iii) halogen,
- (iv) SRd,
- (v) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen,
- (vi) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vii) NReRf;

Rb, Rc, Re and Rf are selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl, and
- (c) C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, and when R^b, R^c, R^e and R^f are C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl, said C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₃₋₈ cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with one or more
 - (i) hydroxy,
 - (ii) C_{1-10} alkoxy,
 - (iii) SRd
 - (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and
 - (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
 - (vi) NRgRh;

wherein Rg and R^h are hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl or C_{3-8} cycloalkyl; or R^b and R^c , together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a group



wherein r is 1 or 2, and the NR^bR^c group may be unsubstituted or substituted at the ring carbon atoms by one or more

- (i) hydroxy,
- (ii) C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
- (iii) SRd,
- (iv) aryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C_{1-10} alkoxy, C_{1-10} alkyl or halogen, and

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- (v) heteroaryl, unsubstituted or substituted with one or more hydroxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl or halogen, and
- (vi) NRgRh,

5 Rd is hydrogen or C₁₋₁₀ alkyl;

R4 is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) hydrogen,
- (2) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,
- (3) $Si-(R^9)(R^{10})(R^{11})$,
- 10 (4) $C(=O)-R^{12}$,
 - (5) CH₂-phenyl, wherein said phenyl is unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of nitro, halogen, C₁₋₁₀ alkyl and C₁₋₁₀ alkoxy,
 - (6) $(CH_2)_p$ -O- $(CH_2)_q$ -X'-R¹⁴, and
- 15 (7) tetrahydropyranyl,

wherein R9, R10 and R11 are each C1-10 alkyl or phenyl, and

R14 is selected from the group consisting of

- (a) hydrogen,
- (b) C₁₋₁₀ alkyl,

20 p is 1 or 2;

q is an integer of from 1-10; and

X' is O or a bond;

X is selected from the group consisting of

- (1) halogen, and
- 25 (2) hydrogen;

and salts thereof.

33. A compound which is:

34. A polymorphic form of the compound of Claim 34 wherein the polymorphic form has a d-spacing determined by x-ray powder diffraction, CuK alpha, of about 5.37 angstroms.

- 35. The polymorphic form of Claim 35, which has at least one additional d-spacing determined by x-ray powder diffraction, CuK alpha, of about 4.52, 4.05, 3.84, 3.37, 2.96, 2.73, 2.67, 2.59 or 2.42 angstroms.
 - 36. A polymorphic form of the compound of Claim 34, wherein the polymorphic form has a Differential Scanning Calorimetry extrapolated onset melting temperature of about 184°C.